

# REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL

in respect of the

# LARGE SCALE SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC PLANT PROGRAMME 2017 & 2018

**ENERGY COMMISSION Briefing Session on 26 May 2016** 

Cempaka Sari Auditoriam Kompleks Perbadanan Putrajaya 24, Persiaran Perdana 62695 Presint 3, Putrajaya



## Presentation by TNB (Single Buyer Department) on

**Head of Terms** 

**Large Scale Solar** 

**Power Purchase Agreement** 

for connection to the Transmission Network

# **Agenda**



- 1. Scope
- 2. Conditions Precedent
- 3. Commercial Structure
- 4. Delay Compensation
- 5. Facility, Interconnection Facilities and Metering
- 6. Despatching
- 7. Despatch Forecast
- 8. Default and Termination
- 9. Force Majeure Events / Change in Law
- 10. Walk Away Events

#### 1. SCOPE



- **Established Capacity:** ≥30 MWAC, ≤50 MW at Interconnection Point
- Connection: 132 kV only
- Facility Type and Output: Purely Solar PV in MWAC
- Commercial Operation Date (COD): 1 COD, no incremental allowed
- Term of PPA: 21 years from COD
- Type of Concession: Build, Own, and Operate (BOO) by the SPP

#### 2. Conditions Precedent



#### Effectiveness of PPA

- Letter of Award submitted to TNB and PPA executed
- Approved Stage 1 PSS Report
- Site Agreement submitted to TNB and ST

#### **Initial Operations**

- Financial and Project Documents, Performance Security
- IE Certificate on the Interconnection Facilities
- IPP Licence
- Approved Final Stage 2 PSS Report
- Commissioning and testing programs approved

#### **Commercial Operations**

- ST Commissioning Test Certificate
- IE Certificate on the testing and commissioning of the Facility
- Facility technical and operating requirements submitted to TNB and ST

#### 3. Commercial Structure



- **Test Energy**: No test energy payment
- Energy Payment

$$EP = (NEO_{T1i} x ER) + (NEO_{T2i} x EER)$$

Maximum Annual Allowable Quantity (MAAQ) in MWh

[Established Capacity x (365/24) x Capacity Factor]

- Energy Rate
  - Up to MAAQ As per award
  - Beyond MAAQ Excess Energy Rate @ 1 sen / kWh

#### 3. Commercial Structure



#### Exceptions to Obligation to Accept NEO

- NEO exceeds MAAQ
- energy delivered over any half hour period exceeds Established Capacity
- energy delivered does not conform with PPA technical specification
- energy delivered not solely driven by Solar PV technology
- Grid System constrains
- emergency condition of Grid System
- maintenance of TNB Metering Equipment of Grid System up to 168 hours per annum

#### 3. Commercial Structure



- TNB Payment for Non-Acceptance of NEO: Energy Rate x ENEO
- Consequences for Non-Delivery
  - NEO less than 70% of Declared Annual Quantity in MWh
  - NDR x [(0.7 x DAQ x 1000) TNEO]
- TNB Back-Up Electricity Supply: At tariff determined by TNB
- Carbon Credits: Pass through for the benefit of TNB

# 4. Delay Compensation



#### Delay in achieving SCOD:

- RM2,000 x Established Capacity per day
- Up to 180 days

#### Abandonment of Project:

- RM2,000 x Established Capacity x 180 days

#### Performance Security:

- Equivalent to RM2,000 x Established Capacity x 180 days
- Delivery within 7 days after Financial Closing Date or 210 days after Effective Date

# 5. Facility, Interconnection Facility (IF) and Metering



#### Facility and IF

- All costs associated with connection borne by SPP
- SPP fully responsible for:
  - land acquisition (including permit etc.)
  - design, procurement, construction, commissioning, testing and completion of Facility, SPP IF, SPP Interconnector and SPP Works
  - any damage to existing installation caused by SPP during extension works within substation and/or relay retrofitting works within TNB IF
  - Operation and maintenance of Facility, SPP IF and SPP Interconnector up to Interconnection Point (IP)
- SPP Works
  - Extension of existing TNB IF
  - TNB LILO Works
  - Modification works

# 5. Facility, Interconnection Facility (IF) and Metering



- Interconnection Point (IP) and TNB Metering Equipment
  - located at TNB's Substation
  - transferred to TNB upon successful installation and testing
- Meteorological Monitoring Facilities (MMF)
  - at least 1 set of pyranometer for every 2 MW
  - weather station for every 10 MW of plant size
  - independent and back-up power source)
  - real-time data to be transmitted to GSO Control Centre via telemetry facility
  - LSS to maintain all historical data

# 6. Despatching



#### Ramping Rate

- automatic and manual control
- real power change within specified ramp rate (not exceeding 15% of rated capacity per minute)
- regulated ramp rate for Despatch Instruction, normal load variation, Facility startup, and Facility shutdown

#### Telemetering:

- SCADA to NLDC,
- Net Energy Meter to TNB

# 7. Despatch Forecast



- Annual Generation Profile / Declared Annual Quantity:
  - 90 days prior to COD or 1st January of each Contract Year
- 4 month-Ahead Declared Daily Quantity:
  - 15 minutes intervals, by 25th of each month
- Week Ahead Declared Daily Quantity :
  - Saturday to next Sunday (9 days) DDQ in 15 minutes interval, every Wednesday before 12.30 pm
- Day Ahead Declared Daily Quantity:
  - 15 minutes intervals, by 10 am the following day
- Half-Hourly Quantity (HHQ):
  - Half-hourly intervals for the following 24 hours
  - to be updated every half-hour on a rolling basis

## 8. Default and Termination



#### **Events of Default (EOD)**

- SPP's EOD:
  - Delivery of NEO not driven by Solar PV
  - Failure to meet COD within 180 days
  - Abandonment of Project
  - SPP fails to comply with PPA obligations
- TNB's EOD:
  - TNB fails to comply with PPA obligations
  - Liquidation of TNB

#### **Termination**

- Breach of PPA
- EOD not remedied within prescribed time
- FME not cured within 180 days

## 8. Default and Termination



#### **Consequences of Termination**

Termination due to default by TNB: SPP has option to sell Project to TNB

Pre-COD Purchase Price	Post-COD Purchase Price
Outstanding indebtedness + Sponsor Gross Equity Contribution + Interest on Sponsors Equity Contribution + Transfer Cost - Retained Sum	Outstanding indebtedness + Sponsor Gross Equity Contribution + B Purchase Price + Transfer Cost - Retained Sum

Termination due to default by SPP - TNB has option to purchase Project

Outstanding indebtedness

- + A Purchase Price
- + Transfer Cost
- Retained Sum

# 9. Force Majeure Events / Change in Law



- Pre COD affecting TNB: TNB pays cost of servicing debt, capped to an amount based on (MAAQ / 365 days) / Energy Rate
- Pre COD affecting SPP: No payment
- Post COD affecting TNB: TNB pays Non-Acceptance Payment (to the extent solar energy is delivered)
- Post COD affecting SPP: TNB pays Energy Payment (to extent solar energy (excluding Test Energy) is delivered)
- Change in Law: Cost below RM500,000 / year borne by SPP

# 10. Walk Away Events



- Critical steps to achieving COD by SCOD
  - Occurrence of Financial Closing Date
  - Issuance of Notice to Proceed under the EPCC Contract



# **THANK YOU**



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